

# The Future of our countryside

DYFODOL EIN CEFN GWLAD – "GARDD CYMRU" SIR GAERFYRDDIN DIM MWY?

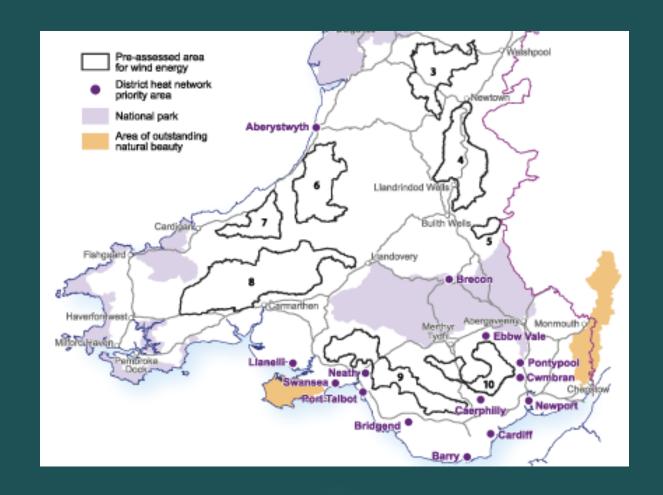


### Where does the story begin?



#### Welsh Government Policy: Future Wales 2040

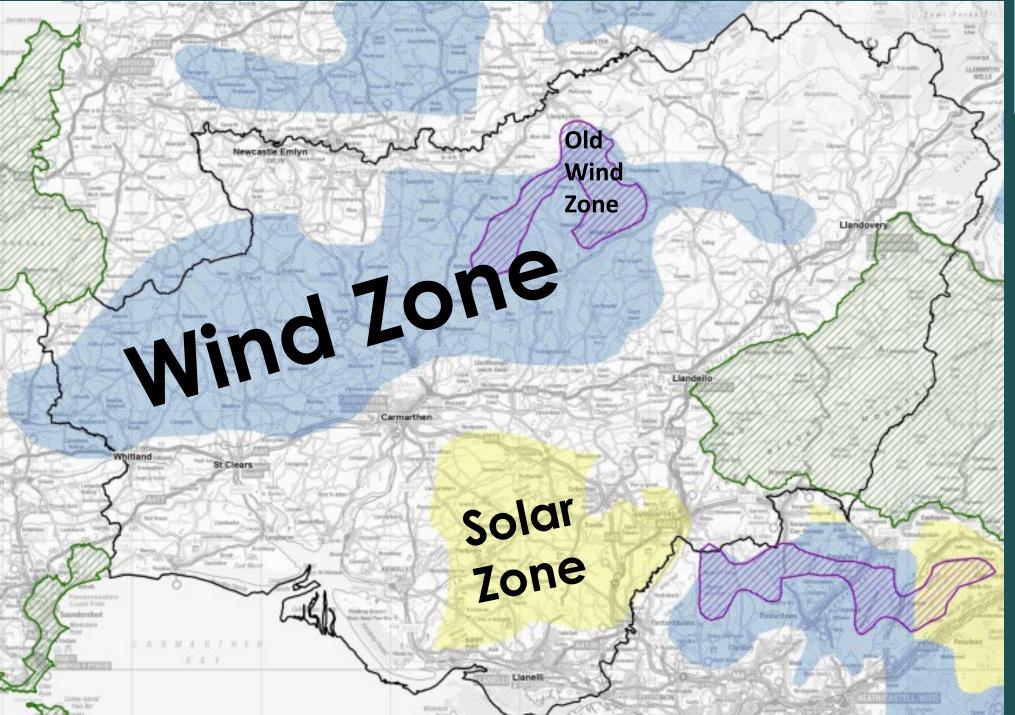
- Welsh Government Targets
  - 70% of electricity generated by renewables by 2030
  - Climate emergency and International commitments
- Makes the assumption that the only thing a third of Carmarthenshire is good for are windfarms and solar arrays
- The unspoilt places that we think of as special will be ruined
- Farms face conversion to windfarms or forestry
- Our way of life, culture and language is under threat



#### Welcome to industrial 'renewables'



- Carmarthenshire's New Local Plan contains a target for 588.5 MW of additional installed wind turbine capacity by 2033
- In reality this means up to 90 new turbines, or development across almost 14,542 acres of the pre-assessed area higher ground on NRW land and in our forestry areas
- Communities in north Carmarthenshire face being surrounded by multiple pylon chains, windfarms, solar farms, battery storage plants and there is the prospect of pumped hydro
- The initial energy parks and chains of pylons are just the start

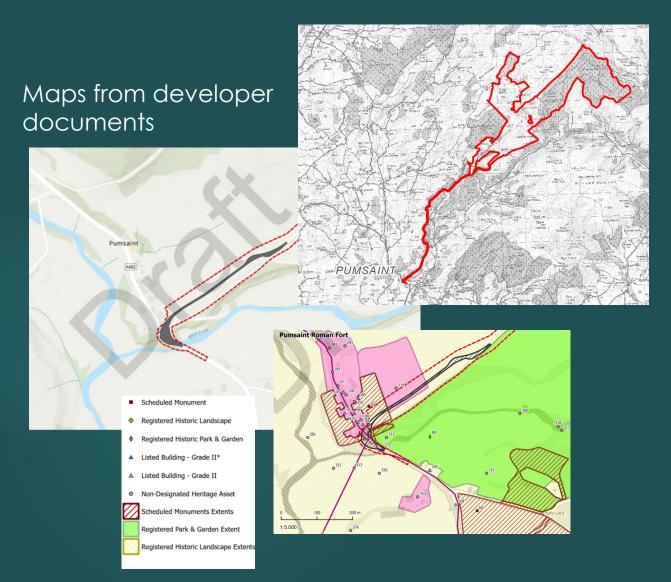




The big picture so far..... Llandrindod In Carmarthenshire Key: Trainina Brechfa West (existing) 2. 'Glyn Cothi' / Brechfa east 3. Nant Ceiment Bryn Cadwgan 5. 'Green Gen' / Bute Bannau Brycheiniog Pylon Chains National 6. South Carmarthenshire Solar Farms 7. Farmers solar farm 8. Wawn Maenllwyd (Bryn Llandyfaelog Ebbw Vale stradgynlais Brawd – Belltown substation Merthyr Tydfi Power) Pontardawe New Tredegar Pontarddulais Bargoed

#### Bryn Cadwgan



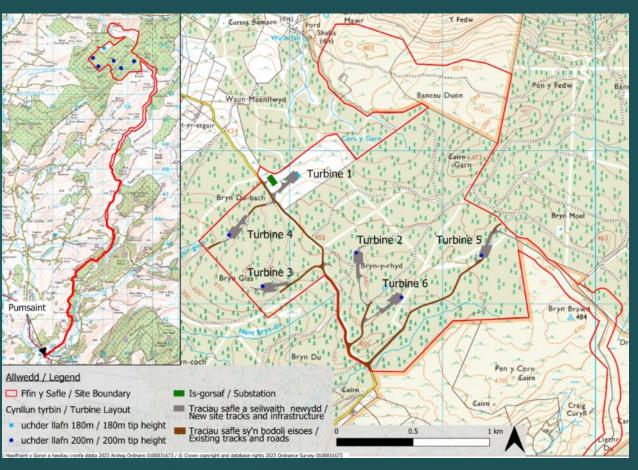


- Developed by Galileo Empower Ltd via wholly owned "Galileo 06"
- 19 wind turbines, battery storage, solar PV, associated infrastructure and access routes
- Currently in pre-planning consultation
- Public consultation deadline 1st October 2025, aim to submit formal submission end 2025
- Developers' draft Environmental Statement states 'Significant adverse effects' on landscape, heritage etc.
- Major effects on Pumsaint and surrounding areas
- Roadway passes over the Roman Fort at Pumsaint –
   A Scheduled Ancient Monument
- You can find the developer website here: <a href="https://bryncadwganenergypark.co.uk/">https://bryncadwganenergypark.co.uk/</a>

### Waun Maenllwyd Wind Energy Hub



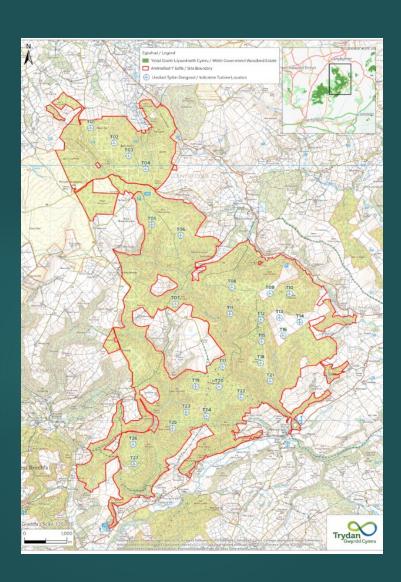
#### Maps from developer documents



- Developed by Belltown Energy
- Six wind turbines, five up to 200m tall together with associated infrastructure and access routes
- Public consultation deadline 29<sup>th</sup> October 2025, aim to submit formal submission end 2025
- Developers' draft Environmental Statement notes disturbance to peat bogs and watercourses and the excavation of 103,467 cubic metres of aggregate from borrow pits on site
- Major effects on the important mid-Wales red squirrel population and would be a dominant feature of the Cambrian Hills from the Ceredigion Coast
- Roadway passes over the Roman Fort at Pumsaint –
   A Scheduled Ancient Monument
- You can visit the developer website here: <a href="https://www.waunmaenllwyd.com/">https://www.waunmaenllwyd.com/</a>

# Glyn Cothi / Brechfa East





- Up to 27 turbines up to 250 m tall
- Private company wholly owned by the Welsh Government
- Within NRW owned land including Brechfa Forest
- Submission of planning application target early 2027 with 2030 construction works
- You can visit the developer website here: <a href="https://trydanglyncothi.wales/">https://trydanglyncothi.wales/</a>

#### Nant Ceiment





- Developer Bute Energy
- 13 turbines up to 220m
- At early stages
- Aiming to submit development application in Q4 2026
- Local campaigners have joined forces with
   DimTyrbinau as it affects much of the same area
   as Brechfa East /Glyn Cothi
- You can visit the developer website here:
   <a href="https://bute.energy/nant-ceiment/overview/">https://bute.energy/nant-ceiment/overview/</a>

#### **Pylon Chains**





- GreenGen / Bute Energy 2 pylon chains
- Possible 400KV National Grid pylon chain currently unknown route through Carmarthenshire to Llandyfaelog
- Various campaign groups along route and into Powys and Cardiganshire
- More pylon chains to come......
- You can view the developer websites here:
- Green Gen Tywi Teifi: <a href="https://greengentowyteifi.com/">https://greengentowyteifi.com/</a>
- Green Gen Towy Usk: <a href="https://www.greengentowyusk.com/">https://www.greengentowyusk.com/</a>
- National Grid: Llandyfaelog:

   https://www.nationalgrid.com/electricity transmission/network-and-infrastructure/infrastructure projects/llandyfaelog-substation

#### South Carmarthenshire Solar Farms



- Pencoed Ganol Loughor valley
- <u>Heolddu Solar Farm</u> Tywi valley near Ferryside:

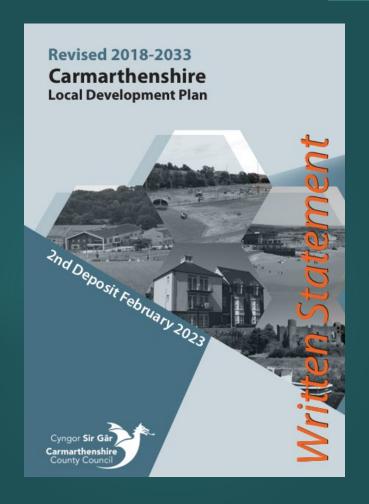
- Both located in sensitive locations
- Both outside of the Future Wales
   2040 Solar zones

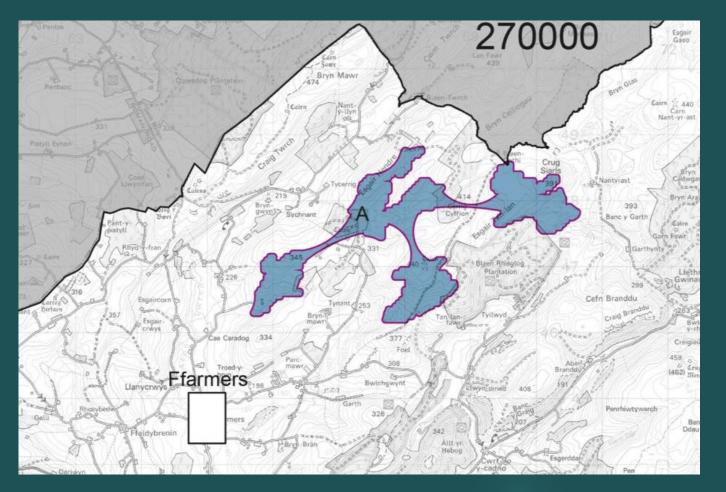


#### Ffarmers solar farm



• In Carmarthenshire <u>new revised Local Plan</u>

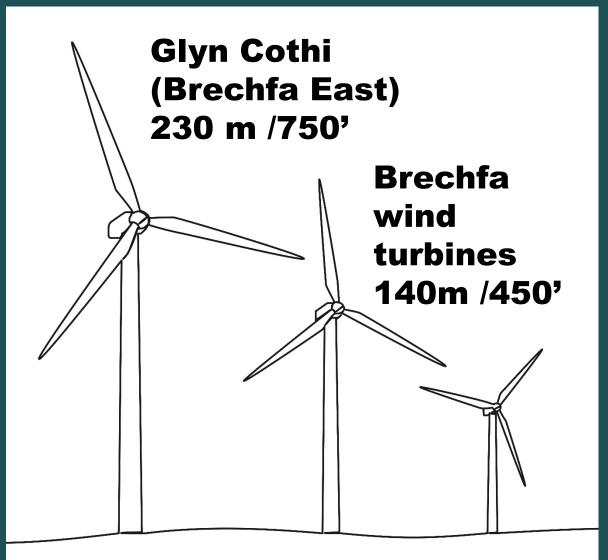




### What will they look like for us?



- New turbines are 230 m or 750 ft tall to the tip of their blades. Up to 250 m being considered for Brechfa East (Glyn Cothi)
- Red lights on top to warn aircraft day and night
- As close as 500 m from your home if you live in the pre-assessed area
- Hillsides will be carpeted in solar panels and battery storage plants



# What will be the cumulative impact?







### Where will they get the materials?





- The 200m turbines being constructed in Scotland The foundation required 750 cubic metres (1,875 tonnes) of concrete
- Planned west Wales turbines are larger than this and will need bigger foundations
- Brechfa forest faces significant quarrying operations to "win" the aggregate for the Trydan Gwyrdd Cymru turbines
- Likely see this pattern repeated throughout the turbine and pylon sites in west Wales multiplying the environmental damage

# The finished product.....







### **Battery Storage Plants**

New renewables create a need for storage



<u>'We are playing</u> with fire'

Fears persist of battery storage. BBC News 11<sup>th</sup> September 2025

Drone footage shows fire at one of the world's largest battery storage plants
BBC News USA & Canada 17th January 2025

© CRAiG Sir Gâr 2025

# Pumped hydro future.....

#### New renewables create a need for storage



Corie Glas (Loch Lochy)



Glyn Rhonwy (Llanberis)



# Why should we be against energy parks?



- Loss of amenity: noise, light pollution and planning blight
- No grid upgrade or free electricity for residents
- Loss of jobs in the farming and tourism sectors
- Loss of public amenity and common land
- Trees felled, hedgerows bulldozed, birds killed by turbines
- □ Landscape scarred by new roads and access routes
- Water supplies disrupted, communities flooded for hydro dams

- ✓ Fluffy grants to charities which may not materialise if companies go bust
- Farms bought by international companies swapping people for panels
- ✓ Wales becomes the land of the international carbon offset
- ✓ Very few long-term jobs as construction is undertaken by international teams

#### What makes Carmarthenshire special?



- The "Garden of Wales"
- Unspoilt countryside, rivers and landscapes
- Home to the National Botanic Garden
- Family farms which feed our nation
- Our cultural heritage and Welsh Language



Tourism income £731 million to the Carmarthenshire economy in 2024 according to Carmarthenshire County Council over a million people stayed at one of the 1,250 establishments in our County with 6,656 people are employed in the tourism sector.

#### What can we do about it?



► The power to change this lies here in Wales – with the Welsh Government and their Ministers

▶ Join a campaign group — who is involved already?



#### What can we do about it?



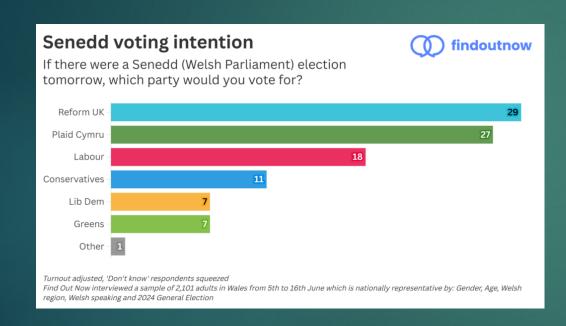
- Technical
  - ▶ Legal
  - Planning
  - ▶ Landscape
  - Energy
  - ► Ecology / nature / arboriculture / habitats
  - **▶** Transport
  - ► Heritage (built and archaeological)
  - Construction
  - Economics
  - Business
  - Tourism

- Political
  - ► Local campaigns
  - ► Political pressure all parties
  - ► Letter and email writing
  - Open to everyone

## Change Welsh Government Policy



#### All year the opinion polls have signified a big change in Welsh Politics



Find Out Now Senedd Polling from June 2025

#### **ITV Wales:**

Reform UK's popularity surges in neck-andneck race with Plaid Cymru, says ITV Wales' latest poll

#### **Nation Cymru:**

Sensational poll shows Welsh Labour
Senedd election meltdown and Plaid
Cymru and Reform neck and neck for the lead

#### **Wales Online**

Bombshell poll puts Wales on course to change beyond all recognition





- ► Each new Senedd seat such as Sir Gâr will have six members
- ► Pure proportional election under the D'hondt system and only parties with more than 12.5% of the vote will get a seat
- ➤ Sir Gâr in play with Plaid, Reform, Conservatives, Labour and others fighting for the 6 seats
- ▶ Demand answers from our MSs and Senedd Candidates as to what they will do to stop the destruction of our countryside

### Change Welsh Government Policy



- Ask Senedd candidates to commit to a moratorium on development in Sir Gâr
- Senedd manifestos must reflect the need to prioritise our countryside and protect local people and jobs
- ► Get a commitment that political parties will redraft Future Wales 2040 to remove exploitation of our landscapes and to protect the Welsh countryside
- Renewables should be about communities not making millionaire executives richer
- ► Time to recognise the importance of Carmarthenshire's Countryside – Tywi Valley National Landscape (AONB)

# **Change of policy is needed before voting in May 2026**







- West Wales hasn't seen change like this since the industrial revolution
- ► Energy Park proposals will not be defeated on technical or legal arguments alone
- ► In 2026 we will need to force a change in Welsh Government policy at the ballot box
- ► We must act now to preserve the Carmarthenshire we know before it is gone for good